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FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: General Instructions

Read these instructions carefully before filing Form ADV. Failure to follow these instructions, properly complete the form, and pay all required fees may result in your filing being returned to you. Electronic filers should follow the instructions available on-line, which are different.

In these instructions and in the form, "you" means the investment adviser (i.e., the advisory firm) applying for registration or amending its registration. If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, "you" means the SID, rather than your bank, unless the instructions or the form provide otherwise. Terms that appear in *italics* are defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV.

1. Where can I get more information on Form ADV, electronic filing, and the IARD?

The SEC provides information about its rules and the Advisers Act on its website: http://www.sec.gov/iard>.

NASAA provides information about state investment adviser laws and state rules, and how to contact a *state securities authority*, on its website: http://www.nasaa.org>.

FINRA provides information about the IARD and electronic filing on the IARD website: http://www.iard.com>.

2. What is Form ADV used for?

Investment advisers use Form ADV to:

- Register with the Securities and Exchange Commission
- Register with one or more *state securities authorities*
- Amend those registrations

3. How is Form ADV organized?

Form ADV contains three parts:

• Part 1A asks a number of questions about you, your business practices, the *persons* who own and *control* you, and the *persons* who provide investment advice on your behalf. All advisers registering with the SEC or any of the *state securities authorities* must complete Part 1A.

Part 1A also contains several schedules that supplement Part 1A. The items of Part 1A let you know which schedules you must complete.

- Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers.
- Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners.
- Schedule C is used by paper filers to update the information required by Schedules A and B (see Instruction 14).
- Schedule D asks for additional information for certain items in Part 1A.
- Disclosure Reporting Pages (or "DRPs") ask for details about disciplinary events involving you or *persons* affiliated with you. (These are considered schedules too.)
- Part 1B asks additional questions required by *state securities authorities*. Part 1B contains three DRPs. If you are applying for registration or are registered only with the SEC, you do not have to complete Part 1B. (If you are filing electronically and you do not have to complete Part 1B, you will not see Part 1B.)
- Part II is your current brochure. You must continue to amend your brochure, deliver it to prospective *clients*, and annually offer it to current *clients*. *See* rule 204-3. You are not required to file amendments to Part II with the SEC.

Note: The SEC has proposed to amend Part II of Form ADV. These changes, proposed as Part 2, have not been adopted at this time. Until the Commission adopts Part 2, the current brochure requirements are in effect, except that you are no longer required to file amendments to Part II with the Commission. *See* rule 204-3.

4. When am I required to update my Form ADV?

You must amend your Form ADV each year by filing an *annual updating amendment* within 90 days after the end of your fiscal year. When you submit your *annual updating amendment*, you must update your responses to all items.

In addition to your *annual updating amendment*, you must amend your Form ADV by filing additional amendments (other-than-annual amendments) <u>promptly</u> if:

- information you provided in response to Items 1, 3, 9, or 11 of Part 1A or Items 1, 2.A. through 2.F., or 2.I. of Part 1B become inaccurate in any way;
- information you provided in response to Items 4, 8, or 10 of Part 1A or Item 2.G. of Part 1B become materially inaccurate; or
- information you provided in your brochure becomes materially inaccurate.

If you are submitting an other-than-annual amendment, you are not required to update your responses to Items 2, 5, 6, 7, or 12 of Part 1A or Items 2.H. or 2.J. of Part 1B even if your responses to those items have become inaccurate. If you are amending Part II, do not file the amendment with the SEC.

Failure to update your Form ADV, as required by this instruction, is a violation of SEC rule 204-1 and similar state rules and could lead to your registration being revoked.

5. Are there changes to the Part II requirements?

The rules for preparing, delivering and offering Part II have not changed. You can still satisfy these requirements by delivering Part II or a brochure containing at least the information contained in Part II. If you are using Part II, you can continue to use Schedule F as a continuation sheet. If you check "yes" to Item 14 of Part II, prepare and file a balance sheet following instructions in Schedule G. The balance sheet information must be distributed to *clients* as part of your written disclosure statement (regardless of whether you use Part II or a brochure).

If you are an SEC-registered adviser, however, you no longer have to file Part II with the SEC. Instead, you must keep a copy in your files, and provide it to SEC staff upon request. You must update the information in your Part II whenever it becomes materially inaccurate. You can do this by substituting pages, or by affixing a "sticker" replacing the stale information.

If you are a state-registered adviser, you must continue to file Part II with the appropriate *state securities authority* on paper, regardless of whether you are filing Part 1 on paper or electronically through the IARD.

Note: The SEC has proposed, but not adopted, substantial changes to Part II.

6. Where do I sign my Form ADV application or amendment?

You must sign the appropriate Execution Page. There are three Execution Pages at the end of the form. Your initial application and all amendments to Form ADV must include at least one Execution Page.

- If you are applying for or amending your SEC registration, you must sign and submit either a:
 - Domestic Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are a resident of the United States; or
 - Non-Resident Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are not a resident of the United States.
- If you are applying for or amending your registration with a *state securities authority*, you must sign and submit the State-Registered Investment Adviser Execution Page.

7. Who must sign my Form ADV or amendment?

The individual who signs the form depends upon your form of organization:

- For a sole proprietorship, the sole proprietor.
- For a partnership, a general partner.
- For a corporation, an authorized principal officer.
- For a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, a principal officer of your bank who is directly engaged in the management, direction or supervision of your investment advisory activities.
- For all others, an authorized individual who participates in managing or directing your affairs.

The signature does not have to be notarized, and in the case of an electronic filing, should be a typed name.

8. How do I file my Form ADV?

Note: Until May 1, 2001, you must also consult the Form ADV Supplemental Instructions for Transition to Electronic Filing.

Complete Form ADV electronically using the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) if:

- You are filing with the SEC (and submitting *notice filings* to any of the *state securities authorities*), or
- You are filing with a *state securities authority* that requires or permits advisers to submit Form ADV through the IARD.

To file electronically, go the IARD website (<www.iard.com>), which contains detailed instructions for advisers to follow when filing through the IARD.

Complete Form ADV (Paper Version) on paper if:

- You are filing with the SEC or a *state securities authority* that requires electronic filing, but you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption. Hardship exemptions are described in Instruction 13.
- You are filing with a *state securities authority* that permits (but does not require) electronic filing and you do not file electronically.

9. How do I get started filing electronically?

- First, get a copy of the IARD Entitlement Package from the following web site: http://www.iard.com. Second, request access to the IARD system for your firm by completing and submitting the IARD Entitlement Package. The IARD Entitlement Package must be submitted on paper. Mail the forms to: IARD Entitlement Requests, FINRA, P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.
- When FINRA receives your Entitlement Package, they will assign a *CRD* number (identification number for your firm) and a user I.D. code and password (identification number and system password for the individual(s) who will submit Form ADV filings for your firm). Your firm may request an I.D. code and password for more than one individual. The FINRA also will create a financial account for you from which the IARD will deduct filing fees and any *state* fees you are required to pay. If you already have a *CRD* account with FINRA, it will also serve as your IARD account; a separate account will not be established.
- Once you receive your *CRD* number, user I.D. code and password, and you have funded your account, you are ready to file electronically.
- Questions regarding the Entitlement Process should be addressed to FINRA at 240.386.4848.

10. If I am applying for registration with the SEC, or amending my SEC registration, how do I make *notice filings* with the *state securities authorities*?

If you are applying for registration with the SEC or amending your SEC registration, one or more *state securities authorities* may require you to provide them with copies of your SEC filings. We call these filings "notice filings." Your notice filings will be sent electronically to the *states* that you check on Item 2.B. of Part 1A. The *state securities authorities* to which you send notice filings may charge fees, which will be deducted from the account you establish with FINRA. To determine which *state securities authorities* require SEC-registered advisers to submit notice filings and to pay fees, consult the relevant state investment adviser law or *state securities authority*. See General Instruction 1.

If you are granted a continuing hardship exemption to file Form ADV on paper, FINRA will enter your filing into the IARD and your *notice filings* will be sent electronically to the *state securities authorities* that you check on Item 2.B. of Part 1A.

11. I am registered with a *state*. When must I switch to SEC registration?

If you report on your *annual updating amendment* that your assets under management have increased to \$30 million or more, you must register with the SEC within 90 days after you file that *annual updating amendment*. If your assets under management increase to \$25 million or more but not \$30 million, you may, but are not required to, register with the SEC (assuming you are not

otherwise required to register with the SEC). Once you register with the SEC, you are subject to SEC regulation, regardless of whether you remain registered with one or more *states*. Each of your *investment adviser representatives*, however, may be subject to registration in those states in which the representative has a place of business. See SEC rule 203A-1(b). For additional information, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

12. I am registered with the SEC. When must I switch to registration with a *state securities authority*?

If you report on your *annual updating amendment* that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million <u>and</u> you are not otherwise eligible to register with the SEC, you must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. You should consult state law in the states that you are doing business to determine if you are required to register in these states. See General Instruction 1. Until you file your Form ADV-W with the SEC, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in any states where you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b).

13. Are there filing fees?

Yes. These fees go to support and maintain the IARD. The IARD filing fees are in addition to any registration or other fee that may be required by state law. You must pay an IARD filing fee for your initial application and each *annual updating amendment*. There is no filing fee for an other-than-annual amendment or Form ADV-W. The IARD filing fee schedule is published at http://www.sec.gov/iard; <a href="http://www.nasaa.org; and <a href="http://www.iard.com.

If you are submitting a paper filing under a continuing hardship exemption (see Instruction 14), you are required to pay an additional fee. The amount of the additional fee depends on whether you are filing Form ADV or Form ADV-W. (There is no additional fee for filings made on Form ADV-W.) The hardship filing fee schedule is available at 240.386.4848.

14. What if I am not able to file electronically?

If you are required to file electronically but cannot do so, you may be eligible for one of two types of hardship exemptions from the electronic filing requirements.

- A **temporary hardship exemption** is available if you file electronically, but you encounter unexpected difficulties that prevent you from making a timely filing with the IARD, such as a computer malfunction or electrical outage. This exemption does <u>not</u> permit you to file on paper; instead, it extends the deadline for an electronic filing for seven business days. See SEC rule 203-3(a).
- A **continuing hardship exemption** may be granted if you are a small business and you can demonstrate that filing electronically would impose an undue hardship. You are a small business, and may be eligible for a continuing hardship exemption, if you are required to answer Item 12 of Part 1A (because you have assets under management of

less than \$25 million) <u>and</u> you are able to respond "no" to each question in Item 12. See SEC rule 0-7.

If you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, you must complete and submit the paper version of Form ADV to FINRA. FINRA will enter your responses into the IARD. As discussed in General Instruction 13, FINRA will charge you a fee to reimburse it for the expense of data entry.

Before applying for a continuing hardship exemption, consider engaging a firm that assists investment advisers in making filings with the IARD. Check the SEC's web site (http://www.sec.gov/iard) to obtain a list of firms that provide these services.

15. I am eligible to file on paper. How do I make a paper filing?

When filing on paper, you must:

- Type all of your responses.
- Include your name (the same name you provide in response to Item 1.A. of Part 1A) and the date on every page.
- If you are amending your Form ADV:
 - complete page 1 and circle the number of any item for which you are changing your response.
 - include your SEC 801-number (if you have one) and your *CRD* number (if you have one) on every page.
 - complete the amended item in full and circle the number of the item for which you are changing your response.
 - to amend Schedule A or Schedule B, complete and submit Schedule C.

Where you submit your paper filing depends on why you are eligible to file on paper:

• If you are filing on paper because you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to: IARD Document Processing, FINRA, P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.

If you complete Form ADV on paper and submit it to FINRA but you do not have a continuing hardship exemption, the submission will be returned to you.

• If you are filing on paper because a *state* in which you are registered or applying for registration allows you to submit paper instead of electronic filings, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to the appropriate *state securities authorities*.

16. Who is required to file Form ADV-NR?

Every *non-resident* general partner and *managing agent* of <u>all</u> SEC-registered advisers, whether or not the adviser is resident in the United States, must file Form ADV-NR in connection with the adviser's initial application. A general partner or *managing agent* of an SEC-registered adviser who becomes a *non-resident* after the adviser's initial application has been submitted must file Form ADV-NR within 30 days. Form ADV-NR must be filed on paper (it cannot be filed electronically).

Submit Form ADV-NR to the SEC at the following address:

Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Mail Stop 0-25, Washington, DC 20549; Attn: Branch of Registrations & Examinations

Failure to file Form ADV-NR promptly may delay SEC consideration of your initial application.

Federal Information Law and Requirements

Sections 203(c) and 204 of the Advisers Act [15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-3(c) and 80b-4] authorize the SEC to collect the information required by Form ADV. The SEC collects the information for regulatory purposes, such as deciding whether to grant registration. Filing Form ADV is mandatory for advisers who are required to register with the SEC. The SEC maintains the information submitted on this form and makes it publicly available. The SEC may return forms that do not include required information. Intentional misstatements or omissions constitute federal criminal violations under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 15 U.S.C. § 80b-17.

SEC's Collection of Information

An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid control number. The Advisers Act authorizes the SEC to collect the information on Form ADV from applicants. See 15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-3(c)(1) and 80b-4. Filing the form is mandatory.

The main purpose of this form is to enable the SEC to register investment advisers. Every applicant for registration with the SEC as an adviser must file the form. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.203-1. By accepting a form, however, the SEC does not make a finding that it has been completed or submitted correctly. The form is filed annually by every adviser, no later than 90 days after the end of its fiscal year, to amend its registration. It is also filed promptly during the year to reflect material changes. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.204-1. The SEC maintains the information on the form and makes it publicly available through the IARD.

Anyone may send the SEC comments on the accuracy of the burden estimate on page 1 of the form, as well as suggestions for reducing the burden. The Office of Management and Budget has reviewed this collection of information under 44 U.S.C. § 3507.

The information contained in the form is part of a system of records subject to the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended. The SEC has published in the Federal Register the Privacy Act System of Records Notice for these records.

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: Supplemental Instructions for Electronic Filing

SEC Requirements

SEC rules require advisers that are registered or applying for registration with the SEC to file electronically. All applications for registration filed after December 31, 2000 must be filed electronically through the IARD system. *See* SEC rule 203-1.

State Requirements

Check with the *state securities authorities* of the states in which you have a filing obligation to determine whether you can or must file Form ADV electronically through the IARD. NASAA provides information about state investment adviser laws and state rules, and how to contact a *state securities authority*, on its website: http://www.nasaa.org.

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: Instructions for Part 1A

These instructions explain how to complete certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV.

1. Item 1: Identifying Information

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 1.A. with the full legal name of your bank, and answer Item 1.B. with your own name (the name of the department or division) and all names under which you conduct your advisory business. In addition, your *principal office and place of business* in Item 1.F. should be the principal office at which you conduct your advisory business. In response to Item 1.I., the World Wide Web site addresses you list on Schedule D should be sites that provide information about your own activities, rather than general information about your bank.

2. Item 2: SEC Registration

If you are registered or applying for registration with the SEC, you must indicate in Item 2.A. why you are eligible to register with the SEC by checking one or more boxes.

a. **Item 2.A(1): Adviser with Assets Under Management of \$25 Million or More.** You may check box 1 <u>only</u> if your response to Item 5.F(2)(c) is \$25 million or more. While you <u>may</u> register with the SEC if your assets under management are at least \$25 million but less than \$30 million, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC if your assets under management are \$30 million or more. Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your assets under management.

If you are a state-registered adviser and you report on your *annual updating amendment* that your assets under management increased to \$25 million or more, you <u>may</u> register with the SEC. If your assets under management increased to \$30 million or more, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC within 90 days after you file that *annual updating amendment*. See SEC rule 203A-1(b) and Form ADV General Instruction 10.

- b. **Item 2.A(4): Adviser to an Investment Company.** You may check box 4 <u>only</u> if you currently provide advisory services under an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the investment company is operational (i.e., has assets and shareholders, other than just the organizing shareholders). See section 203A(a)(1)(B) of the Advisers Act. Advising investors about the merits of investing in mutual funds or recommending particular mutual funds does not make you eligible to check this box.
- c. **Item 2.A(5): Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization.** You may check box 5 only if you are designated as a nationally recognized statistical rating organization

pursuant to an application filed under paragraph (c)(13)(i) of SEC rule 15c3-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. See SEC rule 203A-2(a). This designation generally is limited to rating agencies, such as Moody's and Standard & Poor's.

- d. **Item 2.A(6): Pension Consultant.** You may check box 6 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the pension consultant exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration.
 - You are eligible for this exemption if you provided investment advice to employee benefit plans, governmental plans, or church plans with respect to assets having an aggregate value of \$50 million or more during the 12-month period that ended within 90 days of filing this Form ADV. You are <u>not</u> eligible for this exemption if you only advise plan participants on allocating their investments within their pension plans. See SEC rule 203A-2(b).
 - To calculate the value of assets for purposes of this exemption, aggregate the assets of the plans for which you provided advisory services at the end of the 12-month period. If you provided advisory services to other plans during the 12-month period, but your employment or contract terminated before the end of the 12-month period, you also may include the value of those assets.
- e. **Item 2.A(7): Affiliated Adviser.** You may check box 7 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the affiliated adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(c). You are eligible for this exemption if you *control*, are *controlled by*, or *are under common control with* an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, <u>and</u> you have the same *principal office and place of business* as that other investment adviser. Note that you may not rely on the SEC registration of an Internet investment adviser under rule 203A-2(f) in establishing eligibility for this exemption. See SEC rule 203A-2(f)(iii). If you check box 7, you also must complete Section 2.A(7) of Schedule D.
- f. **Item 2.A(8): Newly-Formed Adviser.** You may check box 8 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the newly-formed-adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(d). You are eligible for this exemption if:
 - immediately before you file your application for registration with the SEC, you were
 not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a state securities authority;
 and
 - at the time of your formation, you have a reasonable expectation that within 120 days of registration you will be eligible for SEC registration.

If you check box 8, you also must complete Section 2.A(8) of Schedule D.

You must file an amendment to Part 1A of your Form ADV that updates your response to Item 2.A. within 120 days after the SEC declares your registration effective. You may not check box 8 on your amendment; since this exemption is available only if you are not

registered, you may not "re-rely" on this exemption. If you indicate on that amendment (by checking box 12) that you are not eligible to register with the SEC, you also must at that same time file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration.

g. **Item 2.A(9): Multi-State Adviser.** You may check box 9 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(e). You are eligible for this exemption if you are required to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities of 30 or more *states*. If you check box 9, you must complete Section 2.A(9) of Schedule D. You must complete Section 2.A(9) of Schedule D in each *annual updating amendment* you submit.

If you check box 9, you also must:

- create and maintain a list of the *states* in which, but for this exemption, you would be required to register;
- update this list each time you submit an *annual updating amendment* in which you continue to represent that you are eligible for this exemption; and
- maintain the list in an easily accessible place for a period of not less than five years from each date on which you indicate that you are eligible for the exemption.

If, at the time you file your *annual updating amendment*, you are required to register in less than 25 *states* and you are not otherwise eligible to register with the SEC, you must check box 12 in Item 2.A. You also must file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration. See Part 1A Instruction 2.i.

- h. **Item 2.A (10): Internet Investment Adviser**. You may check box 10 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the Internet adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(f). You are eligible for this exemption if:
 - you provide investment advice to your *clients* through an interactive website. An interactive website means a website in which computer software-based models or applications provide investment advice based on personal information each *client* submits through the website. Other forms of online or Internet investment advice do not qualify for this exemption;
 - you provide investment advice to all of your *clients* exclusively through the interactive website, except that you may provide investment advice to fewer than 15 *clients* through other means during the previous 12 months; and
 - you maintain a record demonstrating that you provide investment advice to your *clients* exclusively through an interactive website in accordance with these limits.
- i. **Item 2.A(12): Adviser No Longer Eligible to Remain Registered with the SEC.** You must check box 12 if:
 - you are registered with the SEC;

- you are filing an *annual updating amendment* to Form ADV in which you indicate in response to Item 5.F(2)(c) that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million; and
- you are not eligible to check any other box (other than box 12) in Item 2.A. (and are therefore no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC).

You must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. Until you file your Form ADV-W, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in the *states* in which you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b).

3. Item 3: Form of Organization

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 3.A. by checking "other." In the space provided, specify that you are a "SID of" and indicate the form of organization of your bank. Answer Items 3.B. and 3.C. with information about your bank.

4. Item 4: Successions

a. **Succession of an SEC-Registered Adviser.** If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser <u>or</u> (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under the Advisers Act. There are different ways to fulfill these obligations. You may rely on the registration provisions discussed in the General Instructions, or you may be able to rely on special registration provisions for "successors" to SEC-registered advisers, which may ease the transition to the successor adviser's registration.

To determine if you may rely on these provisions, review "Registration of Successors to Broker-Dealers and Investment Advisers," Investment Advisers Act Release No. 1357 (Dec. 28, 1992). If you have taken over an adviser, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application. If you have changed your structure or legal status, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(2), Succession by Amendment. If either (1) you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank that is currently registered as an investment adviser, and you are taking over your bank's advisory business; or (2) you are a SID currently registered as an investment adviser, and your bank is taking over your advisory business, then follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application.

(1) **Succession by Application.** If you are not registered with the SEC as an adviser, and you are acquiring or assuming substantially all of the assets and liabilities of the advisory business of an SEC-registered adviser, file a new application for registration on Form ADV. You will receive new registration numbers. You must file the new application within 30 days after the succession. On the application, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D.

Until the SEC declares your new registration effective, you may rely on the registration of the adviser you are acquiring, but only if the adviser you are acquiring is no longer conducting advisory activities. Once your new registration is effective, a Form ADV-W must be filed with the SEC to withdraw the registration of the acquired adviser.

- (2) Succession by Amendment. If you are a new investment adviser formed solely as a result of a change in form of organization, a reorganization, or a change in the composition of a partnership, and there has been no practical change in *control* or management, you may amend the registration of the registered investment adviser to reflect these changes rather than file a new application. You will keep the same registration numbers, and you should not file a Form ADV-W. On the amendment, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D. You must submit the amendment within 30 days after the change or reorganization.
- b. Succession of a State-Registered Adviser. If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser or (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under state investment adviser laws. There may be different ways to fulfill these obligations. You should contact each state in which you are registered to determine that state's requirements for successor registration. See Form ADV General Instruction 1.

5. Item 5: Information About Your Advisory Business

- a. **Newly-Formed Advisers:** Several questions in Item 5 that ask about your advisory business assume that you have been operating your advisory business for some time. Your response to these questions should reflect your current advisory business (i.e., at the time you file your Form ADV), with the following exceptions:
 - base your response to Item 5.E. on the types of compensation you expect to accept;
 - base your response to Item 5.G. on the types of advisory services you expect to provide during the next year; and
 - skip Item 5.H.
- b. **Item 5.F:** Calculating Your Assets Under Management. In determining the amount of your assets under management, include the securities portfolios for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services as of the date of filing this Form ADV.
 - (1) **Securities Portfolios**. An account is a securities portfolio if at least 50% of the total value of the account consists of securities. For purposes of this 50% test, you may treat cash and cash equivalents (i.e., bank deposits, certificates of deposit, bankers

acceptances, and similar bank instruments) as securities. You may include securities portfolios that are:

- (a) your family or proprietary accounts (unless you are a sole proprietor, in which case your personal assets must be excluded);
- (b) accounts for which you receive no compensation for your services; and
- (c) accounts of *clients* who are not U.S. residents.
- (2) Value of Portfolio. Include the entire value of each securities portfolio for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services. If you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for only a portion of a securities portfolio, include as assets under management only that portion of the securities portfolio for which you provide such services. Exclude, for example, the portion of an account:
 - (a) under management by another *person*; or
 - (b) that consists of real estate or businesses whose operations you "manage" on behalf of a *client* but not as an investment.

Do not deduct securities purchased on margin.

(3) Continuous and Regular Supervisory or Management Services.

General Criteria. You provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services with respect to an account if:

- (a) you have *discretionary authority* over and provide ongoing supervisory or management services with respect to the account; or
- (b) you do not have *discretionary authority* over the account, but you have ongoing responsibility to select or make recommendations, based upon the needs of the *client*, as to specific securities or other investments the account may purchase or sell and, if such recommendations are accepted by the *client*, you are responsible for arranging or effecting the purchase or sale.

Factors. You should consider the following factors in evaluating whether you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services to an account.

(a) **Terms of the advisory contract.** If you agree in an advisory contract to provide ongoing management services, this suggests that you provide these services for the account. Other provisions in the contract, or your actual management practices, however, may suggest otherwise.

- (b) **Form of compensation.** If you are compensated based on the average value of the *client's* assets you manage over a specified period of time, that suggests that you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account. If you receive compensation in a manner similar to either of the following, that suggests you do not provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account --
 - (i) you are compensated based upon the time spent with a *client* during a *client* visit; or
 - (ii) you are paid a retainer based on a percentage of assets covered by a financial plan.
- (c) **Management practices.** The extent to which you actively manage assets or provide advice bears on whether the services you provide are continuous and regular supervisory or management services. The fact that you make infrequent trades (e.g., based on a "buy and hold" strategy) does not mean your services are not "continuous and regular."

Examples. You <u>may</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

- (a) have discretionary authority to allocate client assets among various mutual funds;
- (b) do not have *discretionary authority*, but provide the same allocation services, and satisfy the criteria set forth in Instruction 5.b(3);
- (c) allocate assets among other managers (a "manager of managers"), but only if you have *discretionary authority* to hire and fire managers and reallocate assets among them; or
- (d) you are a broker-dealer and treat the account as a brokerage account, but only if you have *discretionary authority* over the account.

You <u>do not</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

- (a) provide market timing recommendations (i.e., to buy or sell), but have no ongoing management responsibilities;
- (b) provide only *impersonal investment advice* (e.g., market newsletters);
- (c) make an initial asset allocation, without continuous and regular monitoring and reallocation; or

- (d) provide advice on an intermittent or periodic basis (such as upon *client* request, in response to a market event, or on a specific date (e.g., the account is reviewed and adjusted quarterly)).
- (4) Value of Assets Under Management. Determine your assets under management based on the current market value of the assets as determined within 90 days prior to the date of filing this Form ADV. Determine market value using the same method you used to report account values to *clients* or to calculate fees for investment advisory services.
- (5) **Example.** This is an example of the method of determining whether a *client* account may be included as assets under management.

A *client's* portfolio consists of the following:

\$ 6,000,000 stocks and bonds

\$ 1,000,000 cash and cash equivalents

\$3,000,000 non-securities (collectibles, commodities, real estate, etc.)

\$10,000,000 Total Assets

First, is the account a securities portfolio? The account is a securities portfolio because securities as well as cash and cash equivalents (which you have chosen to include as securities) (\$6,000,000 + \$1,000,000 = \$7,000,000) comprise at least 50% of the value of the account (here, 70%). (See Instruction 5.b(1)).

Second, does the account receive continuous and regular supervisory or management services? The entire account is managed on a *discretionary* basis and is provided ongoing supervisory and management services, and therefore receives continuous and regular supervisory or management services. (See Instruction 5.b(3)).

Third, what is the entire value of the account? The entire value of the account (\$10,000,000) is included in the calculation of the adviser's total assets under management.

6. Item 10: Control Persons

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, identify on Schedule A your bank's executive officers who are directly engaged in managing, directing, or supervising your investment advisory activities, and list any other *persons* designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities, including supervising *employees* performing investment advisory activities.

7. Additional Information.

If you believe your response to an item in Form ADV Part 1A requires further explanation, or if you wish to provide additional information, you may do so on Schedule D, in the Miscellaneous section. Completion of this section is optional

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

- 1. **Advisory Affiliate:** Your advisory affiliates are (1) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any *person* performing similar functions); (2) all *persons* directly or indirectly *controlling* or *controlled* by you; and (3) all of your current *employees* (other than *employees* performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions).
 - If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, your *advisory affiliates* are: (1) all of your bank's *employees* who perform your investment advisory activities (other than clerical or administrative *employees*); (2) all *persons* designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities (including supervising the *employees* who perform investment advisory activities); (3) all *persons* who directly or indirectly control your bank, and all *persons* whom you *control* in connection with your investment advisory activities; and (4) all other *persons* who directly manage any of your investment advisory activities (including directing, supervising or performing your advisory activities), all *persons* who directly or indirectly *control* those management functions, and all *persons* whom you *control* in connection with those management functions. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 2. **Annual Updating Amendment:** Within 90 days after your firm's fiscal year end, your firm must file an "annual updating amendment," which is an amendment to your firm's Form ADV that reaffirms the eligibility information contained in Item 2 of Part 1A and updates the responses to any other item for which the information is no longer accurate. [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A Instructions, Introductory Text, Item 2]
- 3. **Charged:** Being accused of a crime in a formal complaint, information, or indictment (or equivalent formal charge). [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 4. **Client:** Any of your firm's investment advisory clients. This term includes clients from which your firm receives no compensation, such as members of your family. If your firm also provides other services (*e.g.*, accounting services), this term does not include clients that are not investment advisory clients. [Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]
- 5. **Control:** Control means the power, directly or indirectly, to direct the management or policies of a *person*, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise.
 - Each of your firm's officers, partners, or directors exercising executive responsibility (or *persons* having similar status or functions) is presumed to control your firm.
 - A *person* is presumed to control a corporation if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities; or (ii) has the power to sell or direct the sale of 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities.

• A *person* is presumed to control a partnership if the *person* has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the partnership.

- A *person* is presumed to control a limited liability company ("LLC") if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the interests of the LLC; (ii) has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the LLC; or (iii) is an elected manager of the LLC.
- A *person* is presumed to control a trust if the *person* is a trustee or *managing agent* of the trust.

[Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Instructions, Items 2, 7, 10, 11, 12, Schedules A, B, C, D; Regulatory DRP]

- 6. **Custody:** Your firm has custody if it directly or indirectly holds *client* funds or securities, has any authority to obtain possession of them, or has the ability to appropriate them. Your firm has custody, for example, if it has a general power of attorney over a *client's* account or signatory power over a *client's* checking account. *See* Advisers Act rule 206(4)-2. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 9; Part 1B, Instructions, Item 2]*
- 7. **Discretionary Authority:** Your firm has discretionary authority if it has the authority to decide which securities to purchase and sell for the *client*. Your firm also has discretionary authority if it has the authority to decide which investment advisers to retain on behalf of the *client*. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Item 8; Part 1B, Instructions]
- 8. **Employee:** This term includes an independent contractor who performs advisory functions on your behalf. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1, 5, 7, 11]
- 9. **Enjoined:** This term includes being subject to a mandatory injunction, prohibitory injunction, preliminary injunction, or a temporary restraining *order*. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 10. **Felony:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a felony and a *misdemeanor*, a felony is an offense punishable by a sentence of at least one year imprisonment and/or a fine of at least \$1,000. The term also includes a general court martial. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 11. **FINRA CRD** or **CRD**: The Web Central Registration Depository ("CRD") system operated by the FINRA for the registration of broker-dealers and broker-dealer representatives. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 1; Form ADV-W, Item 1]*

12. **Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority:** This term includes (1) a foreign securities authority; (2) another governmental body or foreign equivalent of a *self-regulatory organization* empowered by a foreign government to administer or enforce its laws relating to the regulation of *investment-related* activities; and (3) a foreign membership organization, a function of which is to regulate the participation of its members in the activities listed above. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 1, 11; DRPs]

- 13. **Found:** This term includes adverse final actions, including consent decrees in which the respondent has neither admitted nor denied the findings, but does not include agreements, deficiency letters, examination reports, memoranda of understanding, letters of caution, admonishments, and similar informal resolutions of matters. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 14. **Government Entity:** Any state or political subdivision of a state, including (i) any agency, authority, or instrumentality of the state or political subdivision; (ii) a plan or pool of assets *controlled* by the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority or instrumentality thereof; and (iii) any officer, agent, or *employee* of the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority or instrumentality thereof, acting in their official capacity. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]*
- 15. **High Net Worth Individual:** An individual with at least \$750,000 managed by you, or whose net worth your firm reasonably believes exceeds \$1,500,000, or who is a "qualified purchaser" as defined in section 2(a)(51)(A) of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The net worth of an individual may include assets held jointly with his or her spouse. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]
- 16. **Home State:** If your firm is registered with a *state securities authority*, your firm's "home state" is the state where it maintains its *principal office and place of business*. [Used in: Part 1B, Instructions]
- 17. **Impersonal Investment Advice:** Investment advisory services that do not purport to meet the objectives or needs of specific individuals or accounts. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions]
- 18. **Investment-Related:** Activities that pertain to securities, commodities, banking, insurance, or real estate (including, but not limited to, acting as or being associated with an investment adviser, broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities broker or dealer, issuer, investment company, futures sponsor, bank, or savings association). [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 19. **Involved:** Engaging in any act or omission, aiding, abetting, counseling, commanding, inducing, conspiring with or failing reasonably to supervise another in doing an act. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11]*

20. **Management Persons:** Anyone with the power to exercise, directly or indirectly, a *controlling* influence over your firm's management or policies, or to determine the general investment advice given to the *clients* of your firm.

Generally, all of the following are management persons:

- Your firm's principal executive officers, such as your chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operations officer, chief legal officer, and chief compliance officer; your directors, general partners, or trustees; and other individuals with similar status or performing similar functions;
- The members of your firm's investment committee or group that determines general investment advice to be given to *clients*; and
- If your firm does not have an investment committee or group, the individuals who determine general investment advice provided to *clients* (if there are more than five people, you may limit your firm's response to their supervisors).

[Used in: Part 1B, Item 2]

- 21. **Managing Agent:** A managing agent of an investment adviser is any *person*, including a trustee, who directs or manages (or who participates in directing or managing) the affairs of any unincorporated organization or association that is not a partnership. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR]
- 22. **Minor Rule Violation:** A violation of a *self-regulatory organization* rule that has been designated as "minor" pursuant to a plan approved by the SEC. A rule violation may be designated as "minor" under a plan if the sanction imposed consists of a fine of \$2,500 or less, and if the sanctioned *person* does not contest the fine. (Check with the appropriate *self-regulatory organization* to determine if a particular rule violation has been designated as "minor" for these purposes.) [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11]
- 23. **Misdemeanor:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a *felony* and a misdemeanor, a misdemeanor is an offense punishable by a sentence of less than one year imprisonment and/or a fine of less than \$1,000. The term also includes a special court martial. [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 24. **Non-Resident:** (a) an individual who resides in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; (b) a corporation incorporated in and having its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; and (c) a partnership or other unincorporated organization or association that has its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR]

25. **Notice Filing:** SEC-registered advisers may have to provide *state securities authorities* with copies of documents that are filed with the SEC. These filings are referred to as "notice filings." [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 2; Execution Page(s); Form ADV-W]

- 26. **Order:** A written directive issued pursuant to statutory authority and procedures, including an order of denial, exemption, suspension, or revocation. Unless included in an order, this term does not include special stipulations, undertakings, or agreements relating to payments, limitations on activity or other restrictions. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 2 and 11; Schedule D; DRPs]
- 27. **Performance-Based Fee:** An investment advisory fee based on a share of capital gains on, or capital appreciation of, *client* assets. A fee that is based upon a percentage of assets that you manage is not a performance-based fee. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]
- 28. **Person:** A natural person (an individual) or a company. A company includes any partnership, corporation, trust, limited liability company ("LLC"), limited liability partnership ("LLP"), or other organization. [Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]
- 29. **Principal Place of Business** or **Principal Office and Place of Business:** Your firm's executive office from which your firm's officers, partners, or managers direct, *control*, and coordinate the activities of your firm. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1 and 2; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 1]
- 30. **Proceeding:** This term includes a formal administrative or civil action initiated by a governmental agency, *self-regulatory organization* or *foreign financial regulatory authority*; a *felony* criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge); or a *misdemeanor* criminal information (or equivalent formal charge). This term does not include other civil litigation, investigations, or arrests or similar charges effected in the absence of a formal criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge). *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]*
- 31. **Related Person:** Any *advisory affiliate* and any *person* that is under common *control* with your firm. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 7, 8, 9; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 3]
- 32. **Self-Regulatory Organization** or **SRO:** Any national securities or commodities exchange, registered securities association, or registered clearing agency. For example, the Chicago Board of Trade ("CBOT"), FINRA and New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") are self-regulatory organizations. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 33. **Sponsor:** A sponsor of a *wrap fee program* sponsors, organizes, or administers the program or selects, or provides advice to *clients* regarding the selection of, other investment advisers in the program. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5; Schedule D]

34. **State Securities Authority:** The securities commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of any state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or any other possession of the United States. [Used throughout Form ADV]

35. **Wrap Fee Program:** Any advisory program under which a specified fee or fees not based directly upon transactions in a *client's* account is charged for investment advisory services (which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and the execution of *client* transactions. [Used in: Part 1, Item 5; Schedule D]

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

PART	1A
WARN	Complete this form truthfully. False statements or omissions may result in denial of your application, revocation of your registration, or criminal prosecution. You must keep this form updated by filing periodic amendments. See Form ADV General Instruction 3.
Check t	he box that indicates what you would like to do (check all that apply):
	Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with the SEC. Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with one or more states. Submit an <i>annual updating amendment</i> to your registration for your fiscal year ended Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your registration.
Item 1	Identifying Information
Respon	ses to this Item tell us who you are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you.
A.	Your full legal name (if you are a sole proprietor, your last, first, and middle names):
В.	Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Item 1.A.
	List on Section 1.B. of Schedule D any additional names under which you conduct your advisory business.
C.	If this filing is reporting a change in your legal name (Item 1.A.) or primary business name (Item 1.B.), enter the new name and specify whether the name change is of \square your legal name or \square your primary business name:
D.	If you are registered with the SEC as an investment adviser, your SEC file number: 801
E.	If you have a number ("CRD Number") assigned by the FINRA's CRD system or by the IARD system, your CRD number:
	If your firm does not have a CRD number, skip this Item 1.E. Do not provide the CRD number of one of your officers, employees, or affiliates

ORM ADV	Your Name				
art 1A	Date	SEC 801-Number			
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•	Office and Place of Business ss (do not use a P.O. Box):				
		(number and street)			
	(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)			
If this addr	ress is a private residence, che	eck this box: \Box			
which you with one of you are ap	conduct investment advisory r more state securities author plying for registration or with	office, other than your principal office and place of business, at business. If you are applying for registration, or are registered, ities, you must list all of your offices in the state or states to which whom you are registered. If you are applying for registration, on the largest five offices in terms of numbers of employees.			
		nduct business at your principal office and place of business:			
		ion:			
	none number at this location:				
	nile number at this location:	(area code) (telephone number)			
G. Mailing ad	Mailing address, if different from your principal office and place of business address:				
	(nur	mber and street)			
	(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)			
If this addr	ress is a private residence, che	eck this box: \Box			
	If you are a sole proprietor, state your full residence address, if different from your <i>principal office and place of business</i> address in Item 1.F.:				
	(nur	mber and street)			

(city)

(zip+4/postal code)

(state/country)

FORM ADV		Your Name		CRD Number			
Part 1A		Date		SEC 801-Number			
Page 3	of 16						
I.	Do you hav	ve World Wide Web site addre	sses? Yes □ N	о 🗆			
	which to ac	ccess other information you ha	ve published on the Wo er information. Some	web address serves as a portal through orld Wide Web, you may list the portal advisers may need to list more than one sses in response to this Item.			
J.	Contact En	aployee:					
		(1	name)				
		(title)					
	(area code)	(telephone number)	(area code) (f	acsimile number)			
		(number and street)					
		(city)	(state/cour	try) (zip+4/postal code)			
	(electronic	mail (e-mail) address, if conta	ct employee has one)				
		t employee should be an emplo questions about this Form AD		thorized to receive information and			
K.				quired to keep under Section 204 of the incipal office and place of business?			
	If "yes," co	omplete Section 1.K. of Schedu	le D.				
L.	Are you re	gistered with a foreign financia	al regulatory authority?	Yes □ No □			
		ut is registered with a foreign f		egulatory authority, even if you have an hority. If "yes," complete Section 1.L. oj			

FORM ADV	Your Name	<i>CRD</i> Number
Part 1A	Date	SEC 801-Number
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Item 2 SEC Registration

Responses to this Item help us (and you) determine whether you are eligible to register with the SEC. Complete this Item 2 only if you are applying for SEC registration or submitting an *annual updating amendment* to your SEC registration.

suai	.1011.		
A.	2.A	(11)	ster (or remain registered) with the SEC, you must check at least one of the Items 2.A(1) through below. If you are submitting an <i>annual updating amendment</i> to your SEC registration and you onger eligible to register with the SEC, check Item 2.A(12). You:
		(1)	have assets under management of \$25 million (in U.S. dollars) or more;
	See	Par	t 1A Instruction 2.a. to determine whether you should check this box.
		(2)	have your principal office and place of business in Wyoming;
		(3)	have your principal office and place of business outside the United States;
		(4)	are an investment adviser (or sub-adviser) to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940;
	See	Par	t 1A Instruction 2.b. to determine whether you should check this box.
		(5)	have been designated as a nationally recognized statistical rating organization;
	See	Par	t 1A Instruction 2.c. to determine whether you should check this box.
		(6)	are a pension consultant that qualifies for the exemption in rule 203A-2(b);
	See	Par	t 1A Instruction 2.d. to determine whether you should check this box.
		(7)	are relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you are an investment adviser that <i>controls</i> , is <i>controlled</i> by, or is under common <i>control</i> with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your <i>principal office and place of business</i> is the same as the registered adviser;
			t 1A Instruction 2.e. to determine whether you should check this box. If you check this box, e Section 2.A(7) of Schedule D.
		(8)	are a newly formed adviser relying on rule 203A-2(d) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;
	C	D	

See Part 1A Instruction 2.f. to determine whether you should check this box. If you check this box, complete Section 2.A(8) of Schedule D.

FORM ADV Your Name CRD Number _			CRD Number		
Part 1A	IADV	D 4			SEC 801-Number
Page 5 c	of 16				
Page 5 of	☐ (9) ar See Part 12 complete S ☐ (10) ar See Part 12 ☐ (11) ha SI If you chec ☐ (12) a See Part 12 Under state of the Form initial appl subsequent state(s), ch	e a multi-state and Instruction 2. A Instruction 2. A (9) of the an Internet in A Instructions 2 and a received and EC; where the analysis of the analysis of the A Instructions 2 and A Instructions	adviser relying on rule g. to determine whether f Schedule D. evestment adviser relying c.h. to determine whether SEC order exempting complete Section 2.A(11) regible to remain register c.i. to determine whether gistered advisers may be a mendments they file the box(es) next to the comit to the SEC. If thi the box(es) next to the	203A-2(e); er you should chang on rule 203A eer you should chang on rule 203A eer you should chang you from the pared with the SE eer you should change required to provide the second of the second o	neck this box. If you check this box, A-2(f); heck this box. rohibition against registration with the C. heck this box. rovide to state securities authorities a copy These are called notice filings. If this is an a would like to receive notice of this and all would like to receive notice of this and all would like to receive notice of this and all
Item 3	filings from state(s).	AL □ CT AK □ DE AZ □ DC AR □ FL CA □ GA CO □ GU umending your em and you do	(s) that currently received HI	MN NH MS NJ MO NM MT NY NE NC NV ND ur notice filings ate's notice filing	OK SD VA OR TN WA PA TX WV PR UT WI RI VT from going to a state that currently ag fee for the coming year, your
	□ Partne	rship 🗆	Sole Proprietorship Limited Liability Cor	npany (LLC)	Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
			response to this Item, s		ruction 4.
		-	fiscal year end each ye		
C.	∪nder the l	aws of what sta	ate or country are you	organized'?	

FORM ADV Part 1A	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number
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		of the state or country under whose laws your partnership was le the name of the state or country where you reside.
If you are	changing your response to this Ite	em, see Part 1A Instruction 4.
Item 4 Succ	ressions	
A. Are you, a □ Yes	at the time of this filing, succeedin \Box No	g to the business of a registered investment adviser?
If "yes," o	complete Item 4.B. and Section 4 c	of Schedule D.
B. Date of St	(mm/dd/yyyy)	
	e already reported this succession stead, check "No." See Part 1A I	on a previous Form ADV filing, do not report the succession instruction 4.
Item 5 Info	rmation About Your Advi	isory Business
provide us with da		ness, assist us in preparing for on-site examinations, and policy. Part 1A Instruction 5.a. provides additional guidance
<u>Employees</u>		
	ately how many <i>employees</i> do you you clerical workers.	u have? Include full and part-time employees but do not
	\Box 6 - 10 \Box 11 - 50 \Box 51-2 an 1,000, how many? (root	
B. (1) Apprresearch)?		loyees perform investment advisory functions (including
□ C		50

If you are organized as a sole proprietorship, include yourself as an employee in your responses to Items 5.A(1) and 5.B(2). If an employee performs more than one function, you should count that employee in each of your responses to Item 5.B(1) and 5.B(2).

 $0 \quad \Box \quad 11-50 \quad \Box \quad 51-250 \quad \Box \quad 251-500 \quad \Box \quad 501-1,000$ If more than 1,000, how many? _____ (round to the nearest 1,000)

(2) Approximately how many of these employees are registered representatives of a broker-dealer?

 \square More than 1,000

Page 7	of 16			_			
	(3) Approximately how many firms or ot	her <i>persons</i>	solicit adv	risorv <i>clien</i>	ts on your	behalf?	
	(c) approximately now many man of or	ner persons	0011011 444 1	isory entern	.s 011 y 0 u 11	0 0114111	
	\square 0 \square 1-5 \square 6-10 \square 11	− 50 □ 5	1-250 □	251-500	□ 501-	1,000	
	\square More than 1,000 If more that	an 1,000, ho	w many? _	(ro	und to the	nearest 1	,000)
	In your response to Item 5.B(3), do not co			yees and co	ount a firm	only one	ce – do not
	count each of the firm's employees that so	nicit on youi	r benaıf.				
Cliant	g.						
<u>Clients</u>	<u>S</u>						
C.	To approximately how many <i>clients</i> did y	ou provide i	nvestment	advisory s	ervices du	ring vour	most-
٥.	recently completed fiscal year?	ou provide r		uu (1501) 5	01 (10 0 5 dd	g	111000
		□ 26-10		01-250	□ 251 −		
	☐ More than 500 If more than 50	00, how man	ıy?	_ (round t	to the near	est 500)	
D.	What types of <i>clients</i> do you have? Indica	ate the appro	oximate ne	rcentage th	at each tvi	ne of <i>clie</i>	nt comprises
Β.	of your total number of <i>clients</i> .	are the appro	minute pe	reentage in	at cach ty	p c or circ	w comprises
	•						
		Mana	Up to	11 250/	26.500/	£1 7£0/	More Than
		None	<u>10%</u>	<u>11-25%</u>	<u>26-50%</u>	31-/3%	<u>75%</u>
(1)	Individuals (other than						
. ,	high net worth individuals)						
(2)	High net worth individuals						
(3)	Banking or thrift institutions						
	Investment companies						
	(including mutual funds)						
(5)	Pension and profit sharing plans						
	(other than plan participants)						
(6)	Other pooled investment vehicles						
. ,	(e.g., hedge funds)						
(7)	Charitable organizations						
	Corporations or other businesses						
(-)	not listed above						
(9)	State or municipal government entities						
	Other:						

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FORM ADV

Part 1A

Your Name

Date

members, but does not include businesses organized as sole proprietorships.

The category "individuals" includes trusts, estates, 401(k) plans and IRAs of individuals and their family

Unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, check "None" in response to Item 5.D(4).

FORM ADV Part 1A Page 8 of 16				CRD Number SEC 801-Number
Compensati	on Arrangemei	nts		
	-	<u></u>		cr (ab a als all that anniba);
E. You are c	ompensated for yo	our investment adv	isory services by	y (check all that apply):
\Box (1) A	A percentage of as	sets under your ma	anagement	
* *	Hourly charges			
` '	*	for a newsletter or	. ,	
	cixed fees (other the Commissions	han subscription fe	ees)	
` '	Performance-base	d fees		
* *	•	*		
_ (/)	(- F))			
Assets Unde	er Management	<u>t</u>		
	ou provide continuolios?		ipervisory or ma	inagement services to securities
(2) If yes	, what is the amou	ınt of your assets u	nder manageme	ent and total number of accounts?
		U.S. Dolla	ar Amount	Total Number of Accounts
Discr	etionary:	(a) \$.00	(d)
Non-	Discretionary:	(b) \$.00	(e)
7	Total:	(c) \$.00	(f)
	ns carefully when	plains how to calcu completing this Ite		under management. You must follow these
G. What type	e(s) of advisory se	ervices do you prov	ride? Check all	that apply.
□ (1) F	Financial planning	services		
		nent for individuals	s and/or small bu	usinesses
	_	nent for investment		
	_		or institutional	clients (other than investment companies)
* *	Pension consulting			
` '	Selection of other			
	•	odicals or newslett	ters	
	Security ratings or Market timing serv			
□ (<i>)</i> [market tilling selv	1000		

Do not check Item 5.G(3) unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

□ (10)Other (specify):

Par	PRM AI t 1A ge 9 of 16	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number
Н.	If you pr		clients did you provide these services during your las
		□ 1-10 □ 11-25 □ 26-50 □ 51-100 re than 500 If more than 500, how many?	
I.	If you pa	articipate in a wrap fee program, do you (check	all that apply):
		sponsor the wrap fee program? act as a portfolio manager for the wrap fee prog	gram?
		e a portfolio manager for a wrap fee program, 65.I(2) of Schedule D.	list the names of the programs and their sponsors in
			recommending wrap fee programs to your clients, or fee program, do not check either Item 5.I(1) or 5.I(2).
Ite	m 6	Other Business Activities	
In t	his Item,	we request information about your other business	es activities.
	A. You	are actively engaged in business as a (check all	that apply):
		 Broker-dealer Registered representative of a broker-deale Futures commission merchant, commodity Real estate broker, dealer, or agent Insurance broker or agent Bank (including a separately identifiable defect) Other financial product salesperson (specification) 	pool operator, or commodity trading advisor epartment or division of a bank)
	B. (1)	Are you actively engaged in any other business advice)? \Box Yes \Box No	not listed in Item 6.A. (other than giving investment
	(2)	If yes, is this other business your primary busin	ess? Yes No
		If "yes," describe this other business on Section	6.B. of Schedule D.
	(3)	Do you sell products or provide services other t ☐ Yes ☐ No	han investment advice to your advisory clients?

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number
Part 1A	Date	SEC 801-Number
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Item 7 Financial Industry Affiliations

In this Item, we request information about your financial industry affiliations and activities. This information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your *clients*.

Item 7 requires you to provide information about you and your *related persons*. Your *related persons* are all of your *advisory affiliates* and any *person* that is under common *control* with you.

A.	Yo	u have a related person that is a (check all that apply):
		(1) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer
		(2) investment company (including mutual funds)
		(3) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
		(4) futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor
		(5) banking or thrift institution
		(6) accountant or accounting firm
		(7) lawyer or law firm
		(8) insurance company or agency
		(9) pension consultant
		(10) real estate broker or dealer
		(11) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships
	inv you acc	ou checked Item 7.A(3), you must list on Section 7.A. of Schedule D all your related persons that are estment advisers. If you checked Item 7.A.(1), you may elect to list on Section 7.A. of Schedule D all ar related persons that are broker-dealers. If you choose to list a related broker-dealer, the IARD will rept a single Form U-4 to register an investment adviser representative who also is a broker-dealer ent ("registered rep") of that related broker-dealer.
B.	an	e you or any <i>related person</i> a general partner in an <i>investment-related</i> limited partnership or manager of <i>investment-related</i> limited liability company, or do you advise any other "private fund," as defined the SEC rule 203(b)(3)-1? \Box Yes \Box No
		yes," for each limited partnership or limited liability company, or (if applicable) private fund, complete tion 7.B. of Schedule D. If, however, you are an SEC-registered adviser and you have related persons

To use this alternative procedure, you must state in the Miscellaneous Section of Schedule D: (1) that you have related SEC-registered investment advisers that manage limited partnerships or limited liability companies that are not listed in Section 7.B. of your Schedule D; (2) that complete and accurate information about those limited partnerships or limited liability companies is available in Section 7.B. of Schedule D of the Form ADVs of your related SEC-registered advisers; and (3) whether your clients are solicited to invest in any of those limited partnerships or limited liability companies.

that are <u>SEC-registered</u> advisers who are the general partners of limited partnerships or the managers of limited liability companies, you do not have to complete Section 7.B. of Schedule D with respect to those

Item 8 Participation or Interest in *Client* Transactions

In this Item, we request information about your participation and interest in your *clients*' transactions. Like Item 7, this information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your *clients*.

Like Item 7, Item 8 requires you to provide information about you and your related persons.

related advisers' limited partnerships or limited liability companies.

FORM ADV Part 1A Page 11 of 16		Your Name CRD Number Date SEC 801-Number		-
Pro	oprietary I	Interest in Client Transactions		
A.	Do you or	any related person:	Yes	<u>No</u>
		ecurities for yourself from advisory <i>clients</i> , or sell securities you own to bry <i>clients</i> (principal transactions)?		
		r sell for yourself securities (other than shares of mutual funds) that you ecommend to advisory <i>clients</i> ?		
	which	mend securities (or other investment products) to advisory <i>clients</i> in you or any <i>related person</i> has some other proprietary (ownership) st (other than those mentioned in Items 8.A(1) or (2))?		
<u>Sa</u>	les Interes	t in Client Transactions		
B.	Do you or	any related person:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	securi	roker-dealer or registered representative of a broker-dealer, execute ties trades for brokerage customers in which advisory <i>client</i> securities ld to or bought from the brokerage customer (agency cross transactions)?		
	person	mend purchase of securities to advisory <i>clients</i> for which you or any <i>related</i> a serves as underwriter, general or managing partner, or purchaser entative?		
	relate	mend purchase or sale of securities to advisory <i>clients</i> for which you or any <i>d person</i> has any other sales interest (other than the receipt of sales issions as a broker or registered representative of a broker-dealer)?		
In	vestment c	or Brokerage Discretion		
C.	Do you or	any related person have discretionary authority to determine the:	Yes	No
	(1) securi	ties to be bought or sold for a client's account?		
	(2) amour	nt of securities to be bought or sold for a client's account?		
	` /	r or dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities elient's account?		

(4) commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for a *client's* securities

transactions?

FORM ADV Part 1A		Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number					
Page 12	of 16	1						
				<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>			
D.	D. Do you or any <i>related person</i> recommend brokers or dealers to <i>clients</i> ?		ents?					
E.	E. Do you or any <i>related person</i> receive research or other products or services other than execution from a broker-dealer or a third party in connection with <i>client</i> securities transactions?							
F.	Do you or any <i>related person</i> , directly or indirectly, compensate any <i>person</i> for <i>client</i> referrals?							
	a related p	ling to this Item 8.F., consider in your response all cash person gave any person in exchange for client referrals, rt, on the number or amount of client referrals.						
Item 9	Cust	ody						
registere	ed with the	s you whether you or a <i>related person</i> has <i>custody</i> of <i>clie</i> SEC and you deduct your advisory fees directly from you tody of your <i>clients</i> ' funds or securities, you may answer	ur clients' accounts but yo	ou do no				
A.	Do you ha	ve custody of any advisory clients':		Yes	No			
		ash or bank accounts? ecurities?						
B.	Do any of your related persons have custody of any of your advisory clients':							
		ash or bank accounts? ecurities?						
C.	-	wered "yes" to either Item 9.B(1) or 9.B(2), is that <i>relate</i> under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934	=					
Item 1	.0 Cont	rol Persons						
In this I	tem, we ask	you to identify every person that, directly or indirectly,	controls you.					
for indi	information irect owners	nitting an initial application, you must complete Schedul about your direct owners and executive officers. Schedul I this is an amendment and you are updating information (or both) that you filed with your initial application, you	lule B asks for information tion you reported on either	n about y r Schedu	your			
	es any <i>perso</i> nagement or	on not named in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C, direct policies? \Box Yes \Box No	tly or indirectly, control y	our				

If yes, complete Section 10 of Schedule D.

FORM ADV	Your Name	<i>CRD</i> Number
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Item 11 Disclosure Information

that are currently pending.

In this Item, we ask for information about your disciplinary history and the disciplinary history of all your *advisory affiliates*. We use this information to determine whether to grant your application for registration, to decide whether to revoke your registration or to place limitations on your activities as an investment adviser, and to identify potential problem areas to focus on during our on-site examinations. One event may result in "yes" answers to more than one of the questions below.

Your *advisory affiliates* are: (1) all of your current *employees* (other than *employees* performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions); (2) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any *person* performing similar functions); and (3) all *persons* directly or indirectly *controlling* you or *controlled* by you. If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, see the Glossary of Terms to determine who your *advisory affiliates* are.

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your disclosure of any event listed in Item 11 to ten years following the date of the event. If you are registered or registering with a state, you must respond to the questions as posed; you may, therefore, limit your disclosure to ten years following the date of an event only in responding to Items 11.A(1), 11.A(2), 11.B(1), 11.B(2), 11.D(4), and 11.H(1)(a). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the date of an event is the date the final order, judgment, or decree was entered, or the date any rights of appeal from preliminary orders, judgments, or decrees lapsed.

You must complete the appropriate Disclosure Reporting Page ("DRP") for "yes" answers to the questions in this Item 11.

For "ye	s" answers to the following questions, complete a Criminal Action DRP:		
A.	In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a domestic, foreign, or military court to any <i>felony</i> ?		
	(2) been <i>charged</i> with any <i>felony</i> ?		
	If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your response to Item 11. that are currently pending.	A(2) to cha	ırges
B.	In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:		
	(1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a domestic, foreign, or military court to a <i>misdemeanor</i> involving: investments or an <i>investment-related</i> business, or any fraud, false statements, or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion,		
	or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses?		
	(2) been <i>charged</i> with a <i>misdemeanor</i> listed in Item 11.B(1)?		

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your response to Item 11.B(2) to charges

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number
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For "ye	es" answers to the following questions, complete a Regulatory Action DRP:		
C.	Has the SEC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) ever:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?		
	(2) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of SEC or CFTC regulations or statutes?		
	(3) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been a cause of an <i>investment-related</i> business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?		
	(4) entered an <i>order</i> against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with <i>investment-related</i> activity?		
	(5) imposed a civil money penalty on you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or <i>ordered</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to cease and desist from any activity?		
D.	Has any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any <i>foreign</i> financial regulatory authority:		
	(1) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have made a false statement or omission, or been dishonest, unfair, or unethical?		
	(2) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of <i>investment-related</i> regulations or statutes?		
	(3) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been a cause of an <i>investment-related</i> business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?		
	(4) in the past ten years, entered an <i>order</i> against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with an <i>investment-related</i> activity?		
	(5) ever denied, suspended, or revoked your or any <i>advisory affiliate's</i> registration or license, or otherwise prevented you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , by <i>order</i> , from associating with an <i>investment-related</i> business or restricted your or any <i>advisory affiliate's</i> activity?		
E.	Has any self-regulatory organization or commodities exchange ever:		
	(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?		
	(2) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of its rules (other than a violation designated as a " <i>minor rule violation</i> " under a plan approved by the SEC)?	П	П

FORM ADV Part 1A Page 15 of 16			Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number		-
					<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
	(3)	rela	and you or any advisory affiliate to have been the cause of the dusiness having its authorization to do business deroked, or restricted?			
	(4)	you the	or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> by expelling or sust or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> from membership, barring or sadvisory affiliate from association with other members, ricting your or the <i>advisory affiliate's</i> activities?	suspending you or		
F.			nuthorization to act as an attorney, accountant, or federal rany advisory affiliate ever been revoked or suspended			
G.		-	or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> now the subject of any regulat sult in a "yes" answer to any part of Item 11.C., 11.D.,			
For "ye	s" an	swei	s to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial	Action DRP:	Voc	No
Н.	(1)	Has	any domestic or foreign court:		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
		(a)	in the past ten years, enjoined you or any advisory affi- investment-related activity?	liate in connection with any		
		(b)	ever found that you or any advisory affiliate were invo investment-related statutes or regulations?	lved in a violation of		
		(c)	ever dismissed, pursuant to a settlement agreement, an civil action brought against you or any <i>advisory affilia financial regulatory authority</i> ?			
	(2)		you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> now the subject of any civilt in a "yes" answer to any part of Item 11.H(1)?	vil proceeding that could		

Item 12 Small Businesses

The SEC is required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act to consider the effect of its regulations on small entities. In order to do this, we need to determine whether you meet the definition of "small business" or "small organization" under rule 0-7.

Answer this Item 12 only if you are registered or registering with the SEC <u>and</u> you indicated in response to Item 5.F(2)(c) that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million. You are not required to answer this Item 12 if you are filing for initial registration as a state adviser, amending a current state registration, or switching from SEC to state registration.

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number
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For purposes of this Item 12 only:

- Total Assets refers to the total assets of a firm, rather than the assets managed on behalf of *clients*. In determining your or another *person's* total assets, you may use the total assets shown on a current balance sheet (but use total assets reported on a consolidated balance sheet with subsidiaries included, if that amount is larger).
- Control means the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a *person*, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise. Any *person* that directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of the voting securities, or is entitled to 25 percent or more of the profits, of another *person* is presumed to control the other *person*.

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
A.	Did you have total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of your most recent fiscal year?		
If '	"yes," you do not need to answer Items 12.B. and 12.C.		
В.	Do you:		
	(1) <i>control</i> another investment adviser that had assets under management of \$25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?		
	(2) <i>control</i> another <i>person</i> (other than a natural person) that had total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?		
C.	Are you:		
	(1) <i>controlled</i> by or under common <i>control</i> with another investment adviser that had assets under management of \$25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?		
	(2) <i>controlled</i> by or under common <i>control</i> with another <i>person</i> (other than a natural person) that had total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?		

FORM ADV	Your Name			SEC File	No.:				
Schedule A					:				
Direct Owners and Executive Officers									
1. Complete Schedule A only if you are submitting an initial application. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Use Schedule C to amend this information.									
2. Direct Owners and Execu	tive Officers. List below th	ne names of:							
(a) each Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operations Officer, Chief Legal Officer, Chief Compliance Officer (Chief Compliance Officer is required and cannot be more than one individual), director and any other individuals with similar status or functions;									
	(b) if you are organized as a corporation, each shareholder that is a direct owner of 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, unless you are a public reporting company (a company subject to Section 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act);								
more of a class of yo child, stepchild, gran brother-in-law, or sis	Direct owners include any <i>person</i> that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Schedule, a <i>person</i> beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.								
	(c) if you are organized as a partnership, <u>all</u> general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital;								
	that directly owns 5% or more of your capital, the			r that has t	the right to receive upon dissolution, or				
	as a limited liability compa nore of your capital, and (ii)				to receive upon dissolution, or have gers.				
3. Do you have any indirect	owners to be reported on So	chedule B? Ye	s 🗌 No						
	low, enter "DE" if the owner or executive officer is an		FE" if the owner	is an enti	ty incorporated or domiciled in a foreign				
	us column by entering boar and for shareholders or men				e proprietor, elected manager, ne is issued).				
6. Ownership codes are:	NA - less than 5% A - 5% but less than 10%		less than 25% less than 50%		D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more				
 7. (a) In the <i>Control Person</i> column, enter "Yes" if the <i>person</i> has <i>control</i> as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter "No" if the <i>person</i> does not have <i>control</i>. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are <i>control persons</i>. (b) In the PR column, enter "PR" if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act. (c) Complete each column. 									
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I Title or Status	Date Title or Status Acquired MM YYYY		ontrol rson PR	CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No., or Employer ID No.				
	ı l	1	I	' 1					

F	ORM ADV	Your Name:					SEC Fil	le No.:		
5	Schedule B	Date:					CRD No	o.:		
Inc	Indirect Owners									
1.	 Complete Schedule B only if you are submitting an initial application. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners; you must first complete Schedule A, which asks for information about your direct owners. Use Schedule C to amend this information. 									
2.	Indirect Owners. With re	espect to each owner	listed on Schedul	e A (exce	ept indiv	idual ov	vners), lis	st belo	w:	
		ner that is a corporati 25% or more of a cla						has the	e right to	vote, or has the power to sell
	For purposes of this Schedule, a <i>person</i> beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.									
		ner that is a partnersh contributed, 25% or a				imited a	nd specia	ıl partr	ners that h	nave the right to receive upon
	(c) in the case of an ow	ner that is a trust, the	trust and each tru	istee; and	l					
										he right to receive upon d managers, all elected
3.	Continue up the chain of or 15(d) of the Exchange							comp	any (a co	mpany subject to Sections 12
4.	In the DE/FE/I column b country, or "I" if the own	elow, enter "DE" if the ner is an individual.	ne owner is a dom	nestic ent	ity, "FE'	' if the o	owner is a	an enti	ty incorpo	orated or domiciled in a foreign
5.	Complete the Status columembers, the class of sec				ustee, ele	ected m	anager, sł	nareho	older, or m	nember; and for shareholders or
6.	Ownership codes are:	C - 25% but less than	50% D - 50%	but less	than 75%	6 E	E - 75% oi	r more		ther (general partner, trustee, elected manager)
7.	 7. (a) In the <i>Control Person</i> column, enter "Yes" if the <i>person</i> has <i>control</i> as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter "No" if the <i>person</i> does not have <i>control</i>. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are <i>control persons</i>. (b) In the PR column, enter "PR" if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act. (c) Complete each column. 									
No. or							If None:S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax			
				l	1		1	1		1

FORM ADV	Y	our Name	:							SE	C Fi	ile No	o.: _		
Schedule C	Date:							<i>CRD</i> No.:							
Amendments to Schedules A and B															
1. Use Schedule C only to amend information requested on either Schedule A or Schedule B. Refer to Schedule A and Schedule B for specific instructions for completing this Schedule C. Complete each column.															
2. In the Type of Amendme	2. In the Type of Amendment column, indicate "A" (addition), "D" (deletion), or "C" (change in information about the same <i>person</i>).														
3. Ownership codes are:	codes are: NA - less than 5% A - 5% but less than 10% B - 10% but less than 25% NA - less than 50% D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more G - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected member)														
4. List below all changes to	Schedule A	(Direct O	wners	s and Exec	cutiv	e Off	ficers):							
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/	/I of Ai	ype mend- ent	Title or Status		Acquired		Owner- ship Code		Person		on If of		No. Jone: S.S. No. and Date Birth, IRS Tax No. or ployer ID No.	
			CIIC		111	+		1				PR		- Lin	ployer ID 110.
						+					+				
						+					+		+		
											+		+		
						+		-							
5. List below all changes to	Schedule B	(Indirect	Owne	ers):											
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I	Type of Amend- ment		ty in Whio		Star	tus	Date Statu Acqu MM	s iired	Ov shi Co	•		Cont Perso		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No., or Employer ID No.
					_							+			
					\dashv							+			

FORM ADV	Your Name:		SEC File No.:				
Schedule D	Date:						
Page 1 of 5							
			D. Use this Schedule D Page 1 to report details for items listed formation. Do not repeat previously submitted information.				
This is an INITIAL or	AMENDED Schedule D F	age 1.					
SECTION 1.B. Other B	Business Names						
	mes and the jurisdictions in whald Delete Amend		nust complete a separate Schedule D for each business name.				
Name			Jurisdictions				
SECTION 1.F. Other C							
Complete the following information for each office, other than your <i>principal office and place of business</i> , at which you conduct investment advisory business. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 1 for each location. If you are applying for registration, or are registered, only with the SEC, list only the largest five (in terms of numbers of <i>employees</i>). Check only one box: Add Delete							
		(number and street					
(city)		(state/cou	untry) (zip+4/postal code)				
If this address is a private residence, check this box:							
(area code) (telephone n	umber) (ar	ea code) (facsimile nun	mber)				
SECTION 1.I. World Wide	Web Site Addresses						
List your World Wide Web	site addresses. You must con	nplete a separate Schedule	D for each World Wide Web site address.				
Check only one box: A	Add Delete						
World Wide Web Site Add	ress:						
SECTION 1.K. Locatio	on of Books and Records						
business. You must comple	ormation for each location at vete a separate Schedule D Page dd Delete Amend		s and records, other than your principal office and place of				
Name of entity where book	s and records are kept:						
(number and street)							
(city) If this address is a private re	esidence, check this box:	(state/cou	untry) (zip+4/postal code)				
(area code) (telephone n	umber)	(area code) (face	simile number)				
This is (check one):	one of your branch offices or a third-party unaffiliated reco						
Briefly describe the books and records kept at this location.							

	1							
FORM ADV	Your Name:	SEC File No.:						
Schedule D	Date:	<i>CRD</i> No.:						
Page 2 of 5								
	Use this Schedule D Page 2 to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.							
This is an INITIAL or	AMENDED Schedule D Page 2.							
SECTION 1.L. Registrati	ion with Foreign Financial Regulatory Auth	orities						
List the name, in English, of each <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> and country with which you are registered. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 2 for each <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> with whom you are registered.								
Check only one box: Add	d Delete							
English Name of Foreign Fin Name of Country	nancial Regulatory Authority							
SECTION 2.A(7) Affiliated	l Adviser							
If you are relying on the exen common <i>control</i> with an invergistered adviser, provide the	estment adviser that is registered with the SE	n on registration because you <i>control</i> , are <i>controlled</i> by, or are under C and your <i>principal office and place of business</i> is the same as that of the						
Name of Registered Investme CRD Number of Registered In SEC Number of Registered In	ent Advisernvestment Adviser (if any)nvestment Adviser 801							
SECTION 2.A(8) Newly Fo	ormed Adviser							
representations about your eli	A-2(d), the newly formed adviser exemption igibility for SEC registration. By checking take both of these representations:	n from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required						
		EC or a <i>state securities authority</i> and I have a reasonable expectation that I after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.						
	o withdraw from SEC registration if, on the Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from	120th day after my registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be registering with the SEC.						
SECTION 2.A(9) Multi-Sta	ate Adviser							
		om the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required						
If you are applying for registr	ration as an investment adviser with the SEC	C, you must make both of these representations:						
	I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 30 or more states to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities in those states.							
	I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if I file an amendment to this registration indicating that I would be required by the laws of fewer than 25 states to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities of those states.							
If you are submitting your an	If you are submitting your annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:							
		I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded er as an investment adviser with the securities authorities in those states.						

FORM ADV	Your Name:	SEC File No.:
Schedule D	Date:	
Page 3 of 5		
	o report details for items listed below. reviously submitted information.	Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted
This is an INITIAL or	AMENDED Schedule D Page 3.	
SECTION 2.A(11) SEC Exer	mptive <i>Order</i>	
If you are relying upon an SE	C order exempting you from the prob	nibition on registration, provide the following information:
Application Number: 803	Date of <i>order</i> :	
SECTION 4 Successions		(mm/dd/yyyy)
one firm in the succession you 1A Instruction 4.	u are reporting on this Form ADV, yo	usiness of a currently-registered investment adviser. If you acquired more than u must complete a separate Schedule D Page 3 for each acquired firm. See Part
Name of Acquired Firm		
Acquired Firm's SEC File No	o. (if any) 801	Acquired Firm's CRD Number (if any)
SECTION 5.I(2) Wrap Fee	Programs	
	r for one or more wrap fee programs, vrap fee program for which you are a	list the name of each program and its <i>sponsor</i> . You must complete a separate portfolio manager.
Check only one box: Add	d Delete Amend	
Name of Wrap Fee Program		
Name of Sponsor		
SECTION 6.B. Description		
Describe your primary busine	ess (not your investment advisory busi	ness):
		
SECTION 7.A. Affiliated	Investment Advisers and Broker-	Dealers
		restment adviser with whom you are affiliated. You MAY complete the u are affiliated. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 3 for
Check only one box: Ad	ld Delete Amend	
Legal Name of Affiliate:		
Primary Business Name of A	ffiliate:	
Affiliated is (check only one		
		t Adviser and Broker-Dealer)
Affiliated Adviser's SEC File	Number (if any) 801-	Affiliate's CRD Number (if any):
1		

FORM ADV Your Name: SEC File No.: Schedule D *CRD* No.: _____ Page 4 of 5 Use this Schedule D Page 4 to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information. This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D Page 4. Limited Partnership or Other Private Fund Participation SECTION 7.B. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 4 for each limited partnership in which you or a related person is a general partner, each limited liability company for which you or a related person is a manager, and each other private fund that you advise. Check only one box: Add Delete Amend Name of Limited Partnership, Limited Liability Company, or other Private Fund: Name of General Partner or Manager: If you are registered or registering with the SEC, is this a "private fund" as defined under SEC rule 203(b)(3)-1? Yes Are your *clients* solicited to invest in the limited partnership, limited liability company, or other private fund? Yes Approximately what percentage of your clients have invested in this limited partnership, limited liability company, or other private Minimum investment commitment required of a limited partner, member, or other investor: \$ Current value of the total assets of the limited partnership, limited liability company, or other private fund: \$ SECTION 10 Control Persons You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 4 for each control person not named in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C that directly or indirectly controls your management or policies. Check only one box: Add Delete Amend Firm or Organization Name CRD Number (if any) _____ Effective Date ____ Termination Date ____ mm/dd/yyyy mm/dd/yyyy Business Address: (number and street) (city) (zip+4/postal code) (state/country) If this address is a private residence, check this box: Individual Name (if applicable) (Last, First, Middle) CRD Number (if any) _____ Effective Date ___ ___ Termination Date ____ mm/dd/yyyy Business Address: (number and street) (city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code) If this address is a private residence, check this box: Briefly describe the nature of the *control*:

EODM ADM						
FORM ADV	Your Name:	SEC File No.:				
Schedule D	Date:	<i>CRD</i> No.:				
Page 5 of 5						
Use this Schedule D Page 5 to reinformation. Do not repeat prev	Jse this Schedule D Page 5 to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.					
This is an INITIAL or	AMENDED Schedule D Page 5.					
Miscellaneous						
You may use the space below to	explain a response to an Item or to provide	any other information.				

GEN	NERAL INSTRUCTIONS				
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL <i>OR</i> □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.					
Check item(s) being responded to: ☐ 11.A	(1) \(\propto 11.A(2) \) \(\propto 11.B(1) \) \(\propto 11.B(2) \)				
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . T entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execut	The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or ion Page.				
actions, including separate cases arising out of the sa	e same event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal time event, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all many result in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.				
PART I					
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP ☐ You (the advisory firm) ☐ You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i>					
If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> name, First name, Middle name).	e, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last				
If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provappropriate box.	ide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the				
Your Name	Your CRD Number				
Your Name ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE	Your CRD Number				
	Your <i>CRD</i> Number This <i>advisory affiliate</i> is □a firm □an individual Registered: □Yes □No				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE	This advisory affiliate is □a firm □an individual				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE CRD Number Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)	This advisory affiliate is □a firm □an individual				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE CRD Number Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle) This DRP should be removed from the AD adviser. This DRP should be removed from the AD	This <i>advisory affiliate</i> is □a firm □an individual Registered: □Yes □No				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE CRD Number Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle) This DRP should be removed from the AD adviser. This DRP should be removed from the AD years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor. B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the	This advisory affiliate is				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE CRD Number Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle) This DRP should be removed from the AD adviser. This DRP should be removed from the AD years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor. B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or Comust be provided. Yes No	This advisory affiliate is Registered: □Yes □No Vecord because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the Vecord because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP				

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

PA	ART II
1.	If charge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> exercise(d) <i>control</i> : Enter organization name, whether or not the organization was an <i>investment-related</i> business and your or the <i>advisory affiliate's</i> position, title, or relationship.
_	
2.	Formal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County <u>and</u> State or Country, Docket/Case number).
_	
3.	Event Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.) A. Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY):
Г	If not exact, provide explanation:
L	in not exact, provide explanation.
	B. Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of counts, (2) <i>felony</i> or <i>misdemeanor</i> , (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is <i>investment-related</i>).
-	
-	
-	
	 C. Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a <i>felony</i>? ☐ Yes ☐ No D. Current status of the Event? ☐ Pending ☐ On Appeal ☐ Final
	<u> </u>
	E. Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DD/YYYY):
	☐ Exact ☐ Explanation
Г	If not exact, provide explanation:
L	in not exact, provide explanation.
4.	Disposition Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, dismissed, pretrial, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), (e) Start Date of Penalty, (f) Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid.
-	
-	
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CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

5.	(continuation) Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)
-	
-	
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_	

	-			GE!	VERAL II	NSTRUC	TIONS			
	This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL <i>OR</i> □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.									
Che	eck item(s)	being res	sponded to:	□ 11.C(□ 11.D(□ 11.E(□ 11.F.	(1)	11.C(2) 11.D(2) 11.E(2) 11.G.	□ 11.C(3) □ 11.D(3) □ 11.E(3)	□ 11.C □ 11.D □ 11.E	(4)	□ 11.C(5) □ 11.D(5)
	Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.									
repo		elated to	the same even							Use only one DRP to ovide details for each
PA	RT I									
A.	□ You □ You	(the adv	isory firm)	rhom this DRP at advisory affility affiliates		led is (are)):			
			ng filed for an <i>a</i> Middle name).		e, give the	full name	of the advisor	ory affiliate	belov	v (for individuals, Last
	If the <i>adv</i> appropria		iliate has a CRI	D number, prov	ride that nu	ımber. If	not, indicate '	"non-registe	ered"	by checking the
	Your Nan	ne					Your C	CRD Numbe	er	
AD	V DRP - A	DVISOR	Y AFFILIATE							
	CRD Nun	nber				<i>isory affil</i> gistered:	iate is □ a fii □ Yes		an ind No	dividual
	Name (Fo	or individ	luals, Last, Firs	t, Middle)						
	□ This		ould be remove	d from the ADV	V record b	ecause the	advisory affi	iliate(s) is n	o long	ger associated with the
	ago o	or (2) the								urred more than ten years s resolved in the adviser's
	in respons	se to Iten	n 11.D(4), and		nt occurre	d more tha	an ten years a	go. If you	are re	event you reported only gistered or registering years ago.
B.	(with For			ed through the	IARD sys	tem or CR	D system, ha			filiate submitted a DRP
	must be p ☐ Yes	rovided.	BD or U-4) to		RD for the			s "Yes," no	other	information on this DRP

(continuation)

PA	RT II					
1.	Regulatory Action initiated l		SR6	O 🗆 Foreign		
(Fu	ll name of regulator, foreign fi	inancial regulatory aut	hority,	federal, state or SRO)		
						<u>-</u>
2.	Principal Sanction (check ap	propriate item):				
	Civil and Administrative Per	nalty(ies)/Fine(s)		Disgorgement		Restitution
	Bar Cease and Desist			Expulsion Injunction		Revocation Suspension
	Censure			Prohibition		Undertaking
	Denial			Reprimand		Other
Oth	er Sanctions:					
-						
3.	Date Initiated (MM/DD/YY)	· L		□ Exact		Explanation
4.	Docket/Case Number:					
5.	Advisory Affiliate Employing	g Firm when activity oc	ccurred	which led to the regulatory	action	(if applicable):
6.	Principal Product Type (chec	ck appropriate item):				
	annuity(ies) - Fixed	☐ Derivative(s)				☐ Investment Contract(s)
	Annuity(ies) - Variable CD(s)	☐ Direct Investmer ☐ Equity - OTC	nt(s) - l	OPP & LP Interest(s)		☐ Money Market Fund(s) ☐ Mutual Fund(s)
	Commodity Option(s)		ommo	n & Preferred Stock)		☐ Mutuai Fund(s) ☐ No Product
	Debt - Asset Backed	☐ Futures - Comme				Options
	Oebt - Corporate	☐ Futures - Finance				☐ Penny Stock(s)
	Oebt - Government	☐ Index Option(s)				Unit Investment Trust(s)
ЦΙ	Oebt - Municipal	☐ Insurance			L	☐ Other
Oth	er Product Types:					
-						

7. Des	scribe the allegations related to this regulatory action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8. Curi	rrent status? Pending On Appeal Final
9. If or	n appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, SRO, Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:
	or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only. w was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
☐ Accep ☐ Conset ☐ Decision ☐ Decision	otance, Waiver & Consent (AWC) ☐ Dismissed ☐ Vacated ☐ Order ☐ Withdrawn
	t exact, provide explanation:
A.	Were any of the following Sanctions <i>Ordered</i> (check all appropriate items)?
	Monetary/Fine □ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial □ Disgorgement/Restitution Amount: \$ □ Censure □ Cease and Desist/Injunction □ Bar □ Suspension
В.	Other Sanctions Ordered:
	Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:
	(continued)

(continuation) 13. Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions and dates (your response must fit within the space provided).
dates (your response must in within the space provided).
-

GEI	NERAL INSTRUCT	IONS			
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an affirmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and It			ise used to	report details f	or
Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to: ☐ 11.H(Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: ☐ 2.F(1		(b)		□ 11.H(2) □ 2.F(4)	□ 2.F(5)
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution		eeding may be re	ported for r	more than one j	person or
One event may result in more than one affirmative ar to report details related to the same event. Unrelated					one DRP
PART I					
 A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP □ You (the advisory firm) □ You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> 					
If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliat</i> name, First name, Middle name).	e, give the full name of	of the advisory aff	<i>filiate</i> below	w (for individu	als, Last
If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provappropriate box.	ide that number. If no	ot, indicate "non-	egistered"	by checking th	ne
Your Name		Your CRD N	lumber		
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE					
CRD Number	This <i>advisory a</i> Registered:	affiliate is □	a firm Yes	□ an individ □ No	lual
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)					
☐ This DRP should be removed from the AD adviser.	V record because the	advisory affiliate(s) is no lon	iger associated	with the
☐ This DRP should be removed from the AD years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor.					
If you are registered or registering with a <i>state s</i> in response to Item 11.H(1)(a), and only if that e with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any e	event occurred more th	nan ten years ago.	If you are	registered or i	
 B. If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> is registered through the (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or Comust be provided. □ Yes □ No 					
NOTE: The completion of this form does not records.	relieve the advisory ag	<i>filiate</i> of its oblig	ation to up	date its IARD	or <i>CRD</i>
					(continued)

(continuation)

PART II				
Court Action initiated by: firm, private plaintiff, etc.)		oreign financial regulatory au	thority, SRO, comm	odities exchange, agency,
2. Principal Relief Sought (ch	eck appropriate item):			
☐ Cease and Desist☐ Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)	☐ Disgorgement☐ Injunction☐	☐ Money Damages (Private/☐ Restitution	Civil Complaint)	☐ Restraining Order ☐ Other
Other Relief Sought:				
-				_
3. Filing Date of Court Action	n (MM/DD/YYYY):		□ Exact	□ Explanation
If not exact, provide explanat	tion:			
4. Principal Product Type (ch	eck appropriate item):			
□ Annuity(ies) - Fixed □ Annuity(ies) - Variable □ CD(s) □ Commodity Option(s) □ Debt - Asset Backed □ Debt - Corporate □ Debt - Government □ Debt - Municipal	☐ Equity - OTC	ncial	□ Mo □ Mu □ No □ Opt □ Pen □ Uni	estment Contract(s) ney Market Fund(s) tual Fund(s) Product ions ny Stock(s) t Investment Trust(s) er
Other Product Types:				
5. Formal Action was brough State or Country, Docket/C		Federal, State or Foreign Cour	t, Location of Court	t - City or County and
6. Advisory Affiliate Employi	ng Firm when activity	occurred which led to the civ	il judicial action (if	applicable):

(continuation)

7.	Des	scribe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8.	Cur	rent status? Pending On Appeal Final
9.		n appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):
<u>у.</u>		n appears, action appeared to (provide name of count) and Sale Appear Fried (MARIED), 1.1.1.1).
10.	If p	ending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY): ☐ ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation
I	f not	exact, provide explanation:
		or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.
		w was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
		nsent
12.	Res	olution Date (MM/DD/YYYY):
I	f not	exact, provide explanation:
13.	Res	olution Detail:
	A.	Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
		Monetary/Fine □ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial □ Disgorgement/Restitution
		Amount: \$ ☐ ☐ Censure ☐ Cease and Desist/Injunction ☐ Bar ☐ Suspension
	B.	Other Sanctions:

C.	Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:
	evide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed eve (your response must fit within the space provided).

FORM ADV (**Paper Version**) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

PART 11	В		
	st complete this Part 1B only if you are applying for registration, or are registered, as an in ne state securities authorities.	vestment	adviser with
Item 1	State Registration		
Check th and are a registrati	e this Item 1 if you are submitting an initial application for state registration or requesting addition to boxes next to the states to which you are submitting this application. If you are already registered applying for registration with an additional state or states, check the boxes next to the states in which you are currently registered or where you ion pending.	ed with at l ch you are	least one state applying for
	□ AL □ CT □ HI □ KY □ MN □ NH □ OH □ SC □ VA □ AK □ DE □ ID □ LA □ MS □ NJ □ OK □ SD □ WA □ AZ □ DC □ IL □ ME □ MO □ NM □ OR □ TN □ WV □ AR □ FL □ IN □ MD □ MT □ NY □ PA □ TX □ WI □ CA □ GA □ IA □ MA □ NC □ PR □ UT □ CO □ GU □ KS □ MI □ NV □ ND □ RI □ VT		
Item 2	Additional Information		
A.	Person responsible for supervision and compliance:		
	(name)		
	(title)		
	(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number)		
	(number and street)		
	(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)		
	(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if the <i>person</i> has one)		
If th	is address is a private residence, check this box:		
В.	Bond/Capital Information, if required by your home state.		
	(1) Name of Issuing Insurance Company:		
	(2) Amount of Bond: \$00		
	(3) Bond Policy Number:		
	(4) If acquired by your house state are very in some linear with your	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(4) If required by your <i>home state</i> , are you in compliance with your <i>home state</i> 's minimum capital requirements?		

FORM ADV Part 1B Page 2 of 4		Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number _	
For "ye	s" answers	s to the following question, complete a Bond DRP:	Yes	No
C.	Has a bo	nding company ever denied, paid out on, or revoked a bond for you?		
For "ye	s" answers	s to the following question, complete a Judgment/Lien DRP:		
D.	Do you h	nave any unsatisfied judgments or liens against you?		
For "ye	s" answers	s to the following questions, complete an Arbitration DRP:		
E.	have you	any advisory affiliate, or any management person currently the subject of, any advisory affiliate, or any management person been the subject of, on claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, involving any of the follows:	an	
	(1) any	investment or an investment-related business or activity?		
	(2) fraud	d, false statement, or omission?		
	(3) theft	e, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property?		
	(4) bribe	ery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?		
	(5) dish	onest, unfair, or unethical practices?		
For "ye	s" answers	s to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:		
F.	or have y	any advisory affiliate, or any management person currently subject to, you, any advisory affiliate, or any management person been found liable elf-regulatory organization, or administrative proceeding involving any llowing:	in,	
	(1) an ir	nvestment or investment-related business or activity?		
	(2) fraud	d, false statement, or omission?		
	(3) theft	e, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property?		
	(4) bribe	ery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?		
	(5) dish	onest, unfair, or unethical practices?		
G.	Other Bu	siness Activities		
	(1) Are	you actively engaged in business as a(n) (check all that apply):		
		Attorney Certified public accountant Tax preparer		

FORM A		V			er
Page 3 of		T.C.		2.0/1	. CD (1D
(2	·)] ·	desc	ou are actively engaged in any business other than those listed in Item 6.A. of Part 1 A or Item ribe the business and the approximate amount of time spent on that business:	1 2.G(1 _.) of Part 1B
	-				
	-				
	you tale		ovide financial planning services, the investments made based on those services at the end of	your las	st fiscal year
				on-Sector	
	1	Unc	ler \$100,000		
			0,001 to \$500,000		
			0,001 to \$1,000,000		
			000,001 to \$2,500,000		
			500,001 to \$5,000,000 re than \$5,000,000		
]	If se	ecurities investments are over \$5,000,000, how much? \$ (round to the nearest \$1,000,000)		
]	If n	on-securities investments are over \$5,000,000, how much? \$ (round to the nearest \$1,000,000)		
I. C	ust	ody		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
(1	-		you withdraw advisory fees directly from your <i>clients</i> ' accounts? If you answered s'', respond to the following:		
	((a)	Do you send a copy of your invoice to the custodian or trustee at the same time that you send a copy to the <i>client</i> ?		
	((b)	Does the custodian send quarterly statements to your <i>clients</i> showing all disbursements for the custodian account, including the amount of the advisory fees	? 🗆	
	((c)	Do your <i>clients</i> provide written authorization permitting you to be paid directly for their accounts held by the custodian or trustee?		
(2	â	adv	you act as general partner for any partnership or trustee for any trust in which your isory <i>clients</i> are either partners of the partnership or beneficiaries of the trust? ou answered "yes", respond to the following:		
	((a)	As the general partner of a partnership, have you engaged an attorney or an independent certified public accountant to provide authority permitting each direct payment or any transfer of funds or securities from the partnership account?		
(3	3) I	Do '	you require prepayment of fees of more than \$500 per <i>client</i> and for		

six months or more in advance.

FORM ADV Part 1B Page 4 of 4	Your Name Date	CRD NumberSEC 801-Number		
J. If you ar	e organized as a sole proprietorship, please answer the following:		Yes	<u>No</u>
(1) (a)	Have you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series 65 examination	?		
(b)	Have you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series 66 examination and also passed, at any time, the Series 7 examination?			
(2) (a)	Do you have any investment advisory professional designations?			
	If "no," you do not need to answer Item 2.J(2)(b).			
(b)	I have earned and I am in good standing with the organization that issued	the following c	redentia	1:
(3) You	 Certified Financial Planner ("CFP") Chartered Financial Analyst ("CFA") Chartered Financial Consultant ("ChFC") Chartered Investment Counselor ("CIC") Personal Financial Specialist ("PFS") None of the above 			

GENERAL	LINSTRUCTIONS
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an IN affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.	
Check item(s) being responded to:	☐ 11.A(2) ☐ 11.B(1) ☐ 11.B(2)
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The sam entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page	e event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or e.
actions, including separate cases arising out of the same eve	event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal ent, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.
PART I	
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give	g filed is (are): the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Last
name, First name, Middle name).	
If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide appropriate box.	that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the
Your Name	Your CRD Number
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE	
CRD Number	This advisory affiliate is a firm an individual Registered: Yes No
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)	
This DRP should be removed from the ADV recor adviser.	rd because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the
	because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than ten years egistration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's
	stem or <i>CRD</i> system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a DRP (with ent? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the records.	ne advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD

PA	RT II	
1.	If charge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> exercise(d) <i>control</i> organization name, whether or not the organization was an <i>investment-related</i> business and your or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or relationship.	
2.	Formal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - County <u>and</u> State or Country, Docket/Case number).	City or
3.	Event Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.)	
	A. Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation	
	If not exact, provide explanation:	
	B. Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of (2) <i>felony</i> or <i>misdemeanor</i> , (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is <i>investment-related</i>).	counts,
	C. Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a <i>felony</i> ?	
	D. Current status of the Event?	
	E. Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation	
	If not exact, provide explanation:	
4.	Disposition Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, dismissed, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), (e) Start Date of Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid.	

5.	Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)
	·

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL <i>OR</i> AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.
Check item(s) being responded to:
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.
One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. If an event gives rise to actions by more than one regulator, provide details for each action of a separate DRP.
PART I
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Last nam First name, Middle name). If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropria box.
Your Name Your CRD Number
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE
CRD Number This advisory affiliate is Registered: □ a firm □ an individual □ Yes □ No
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than ten yea ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser or <i>advisory affiliate's</i> favor.
If you are registered or registering with a <i>state securities authority</i> , you may remove a DRP for an event you reported on in response to Item 11.D(4), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.
B. If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> is registered through the IARD system or <i>CRD</i> system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a DRP (wire Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or <i>CRD</i> for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP mulbe provided. Yes No
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRI</i> records. (continued)

PA	RT II			
1.	Regulatory Action initiated b		e SRO Foreign	
(Fu	ll name of regulator, foreign fi	inancial regulator	ry authority, federal, state or SRO)	
2.	Principal Sanction (check app	propriate item):		
	Civil and Administrative Pena	alty(ies)/Fine(s)	Disgorgement	Restitution
	Bar		Expulsion	Revocation
	Cease and Desist		Injunction	Suspension
	Censure		Prohibition	Undertaking
	Denial		Reprimand	Other
Oth	er Sanctions:			
3.	Date Initiated (MM/DD/YYY	YY):	Exact	Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanat	tion:		
4.	Docket/Case Number:			
	Doction Cube 1 (united).			
5.	Advisory Affiliate Employing	g Firm when activ	ity occurred which led to the regular	tory action (if applicable):
6.	Principal Product Type (chec	ck appropriate iter	m):	
	Annuity(ies) - Fixed	☐ Derivative	(s)	☐ Investment Contract(s)
	Annuity(ies) - Variable		estment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s)	Money Market Fund(s)
	CD(s)	Equity - O		Mutual Fund(s)
	Commodity Option(s)		ted (Common & Preferred Stock)	No Product
	Debt - Asset Backed	Futures - C		Options
	Debt - Corporate	Futures - F		Penny Stock(s)
	Debt - Government	Index Opti	on(s)	Unit Investment Trust(s)
	Debt - Municipal	Insurance		Other
Oth	er Product Types:			

(continuation)

7.	Des	scribe the allegations related to this regulatory action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8.	Cur	rent status? Pending On Appeal Final
9.	If o	n appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, SRO, Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:
If Fi	nal	or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only.
10.	Hov	w was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
	Acc	eptance, Waiver & Consent (AWC) Dismissed Vacated
_		isent Order Withdrawn
		Settled Other
	Dec	cision & Order of Offer of Settlement
11	Dog	olution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
11.	Res	olution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
If n	ot o	xact, provide explanation:
11 11	01 6.	xact, provide explanation.
12.	Res	olution Detail:
	A.	Were any of the following Sanctions <i>Ordered</i> (check all appropriate items)?
		Monetary/Fine Revocation/Expulsion/Denial Disgorgement/Restitution
		Amount: \$
		Amount: \$ Censure Cease and Desist/Injunction Bar Suspension
	B.	Other Sanctions Ordered:
		Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General
		Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied.
		If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount,
		portion levied against you or an advisory affiliate, date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

	Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions a dates (your response must fit within the space provided).
Γ	——————————————————————————————————————

${\bf CIVIL\ JUDICIAL\ ACTION\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS			
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL <i>OR</i> AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and Item 2.F. of Part 1B of Form ADV.			
Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to:			
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.			
One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 11.H. of Part 1A or Item 2.F. of Part 1B. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated civil judicial actions must be reported on separate DRPs.			
PART I			
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Las First name, Middle name). If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by ch the appropriate box.			
Your Name Your CRD Number			
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE			
CRD Number This advisory affiliate is a firm Registered: a firm an individual No			
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)			
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated values.	vith the		
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than to ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the accordance or <i>advisory affiliate's</i> favor.			
If you are registered or registering with a <i>state securities authority</i> , you may remove a DRP for an event you report in response to Item 11.H(1)(a), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or reg with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.			
B. If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> is registered through the IARD system or <i>CRD</i> system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a DR Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or <i>CRD</i> for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DR be provided. Yes No			
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or or records.	CRD		

(continuation)

PART II		
1.	Court Action initiated by: (Name of regulator, foreign financial regulator, agency, firm, private plaintiff, etc.)	ulatory authority, SRO, commodities
2.	Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):	
	Cease and Desist	ivil Complaint)
Oth	ner Relief Sought:	
3.	Filing Date of Court Action (MM/DD/YYYY):	Exact Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:	
4.	Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):	
	Annuity(ies) - Fixed Derivative(s)	☐ Investment Contract(s)
	Annuity(ies) - Variable	Money Market Fund(s)
	CD(s)	☐ Mutual Fund(s)
	Commodity Option(s)	No Product○ Options
	Debt - Corporate Futures - Financial	Penny Stock(s)
	Debt - Government	Unit Investment Trust(s)
	Debt - Municipal Insurance	Other
Oth	ner Product Types:	
-		
		J
5.	Formal Action was brought in (include name of Federal, State or Foreign Court, Lo or Country, Docket/Case Number):	ocation of Court - City or County <u>and</u> State
	of Country, Docker Case Number).	
_		
6.	Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the civil j	udicial action (if applicable):

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

7. Describe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8. Current status? Pending On Appeal Final
9. If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):
10. If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY):
If not exact, provide explanation:
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.
11. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
Consent ☐ Judgment Rendered ☐ Settled Dismissed ☐ Opinion ☐ Withdrawn ☐ Other
12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:
13. Resolution Detail:
A. Were any of the following Sanctions <i>Ordered or</i> Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
☐ Monetary/Fine ☐ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution
Amount: \$ Censure Cease and Desist/Injunction Bar Suspension
B. Other Sanctions:

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

C.	Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:
	ovide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed ove (your response must fit within the space provided).

${\bf BOND\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

GENERALINSTRUCTIONS	
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL <i>OR</i> affirmative responses to Item 2.C. of Part 1B of Form ADV.	AMENDED response used to report details for
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.	ng may be reported for more than one person or
Your Name	Your CRD Number
1. Firm Name: (Policy Holder)	
2. Bonding Company Name:	
3. Disposition Type: (check appropriate item) ☐ Denied ☐ Payout ☐ Revoked	
	act Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:	
5. If disposition resulted in Payout, list Payout Amount and Date Paid:	
6. Summarize the details of circumstances leading to the necessity of bonding the space provided):	company action: (your response must fit within

JUDGMENT / LIEN DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS	
	is Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL <i>OR</i> AMENDED response used to report details for irmative responses to Item 2.D. of Part 1B of Form ADV.
	e a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or ity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.
Yo	our Name Your CRD Number
1.	Judgment/Lien Amount:
2.	Judgment/Lien Holder:
3.	Judgment/Lien Type: (check appropriate item)
	☐ Civil ☐ Default ☐ Tax
4	
4.	Date Filed (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
5.	Is Judgment/Lien outstanding? Yes No
	If no, provide status date (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
	If no, how was matter resolved? (check appropriate item)
	☐ Discharged ☐ Released ☐ Removed ☐ Satisfied
6.	Court (Name of Federal, State or Foreign Court), Location of Court (City or County <u>and</u> State or Country) and Docket/Case Number:
7.	Provide a brief summary of events leading to the action and any payment schedule details including current status (if applicable) (your response must fit within the space provided):

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERALINSTRUCTIONS		
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL <i>OR</i> AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.E. of Part 1B of Form ADV.		
Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: 2.E(1) 2.E(2) 2.E(3) 2.E(4) 2.E(5)		
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.		
One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 2.E. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated arbitration actions must be reported on separate DRPs.		
PART I		
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i>		
If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).		
If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate checkbox.		
Your Name Your CRD Number		
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE		
CRD Number This advisory affiliate is Registered: □ a firm □ an individual □ Yes □ No		
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)		
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.		
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRD</i> records.		
PART II		
1. Arbitration/Reparation Claim initiated by: (Name of private plaintiff, firm, etc.)		
2. Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):		
☐ Restraining Order ☐ Disgorgement ☐ Money Damages (Private/Civil Claim) ☐ Other ☐ Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) ☐ Injunction ☐ Restitution		

$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)} \\ \textit{(continuation)} \end{array}$

Other Relief Sought:			
_			
_			
3.	B. Initiation Date of Arbitration/Reparation Claim (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation		
	If not exact, provide explanation:		
4.	Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):		
	Annuity(ies) - Fixed		
Other Product Types:			
5.	Arbitration/Reparation Claim was filed with (NASD, AAA, NYSE, CBOE, CFTC, etc.) and Docket/Case Number:		
6.	Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the arbitration/reparation (if applicable):		
7.	Describe the allegations related to this arbitration/reparation (your response must fit within the space provided):		
_			
8.	Current status? Pending On Appeal Final		
9.	If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):		

${\bf ARBITRATION\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

10. If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation		
If not exact, provide explanation:		
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.		
11. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):		
□ Consent □ Judgment Rendered □ Settled □ Dismissed □ Opinion □ Withdrawn □ Other		
12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation		
If not exact, provide explanation:		
13. Resolution Detail:		
A. Were any of the following Sanctions <i>Ordered</i> or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?		
☐ Monetary Award ☐ Settlement ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution		
Amount: \$		
B. Other Sanctions:		
C. Sanction detail: If disposition resulted in a penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:		
14. Provide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed above (your response must fit within the space provided).		

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

DOMESTIC INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION PAGE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for SEC registration and all amendments to registration.

Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser CRD Number:	

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

STATE-REGISTERED INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION PAGE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for state registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the legally designated officers and their successors, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are applying for registration or amending your registration, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are applying for registration, or amending your registration.

2. State-Registered Investment Adviser Affidavit

If you are subject to state regulation, by signing this Form ADV, you represent that, you are in compliance with the registration requirements of the state in which you maintain your *principal place of business* and are in compliance with the bonding, capital, and recordkeeping requirements of that state.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser CRD Number:	

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

NON-RESIDENT INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION

PAGE 1

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for SEC registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint each of the Secretary of the SEC, and the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

2. Appointment and Consent: Effect on Partnerships

If you are organized as a partnership, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent to service of process will continue in effect if any partner withdraws from or is admitted to the partnership, provided that the admission or withdrawal does not create a new partnership. If the partnership dissolves, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent shall be in effect for any action brought against you or any of your former partners.

3. Non-Resident Investment Adviser Undertaking Regarding Books and Records

By signing this Form ADV, you also agree to provide, at your own expense, to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission at its principal office in Washington D.C., at any Regional or District Office of the Commission, or at any one of its offices in the United States, as specified by the Commission, correct, current, and complete copies of any or all records that you are required to maintain under Rule 204-2 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. This undertaking shall be binding upon you, your heirs, successors and assigns, and any *person* subject to your written irrevocable consents or powers of attorney or any of your general partners and *managing agents*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the *non-resident* investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser CRD Number:	